

博士班社會學方法

PH.D. Seminar on Sociological Methods

東海大學社會學系

上課時間：星期四 2:10-6:00 pm @ T314

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辦公室時間：星期一、三 4:00-5:00 pm @ T535 or by appointment

蔡瑞明

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辦公室時間：星期二 2:00-5:00 pm @ T540 or by appointment

這門課程的目標是希望能訓練社會學系博士班研究生閱讀與理解社會學研究論文的能力，建構學習與研究的基礎。這門課程將以質化與量化並重的方式討論相關問題。本課程期望學生能學習更精深的研究方法相關理論知識，且能運用於理解研究論文和提升從事研究的能力。本課程也期待學生能培養出獨立閱讀思考批判的能力。本課程將以每週四小時的時間，討論社會學方法論與質化和量化研究方法的相關問題。課程將由兩位老師合作開授，前半部的課程將以社會科學的哲學、方法論和質化方法的反省與使用做為閱讀和討論的重點，後半部的課程將以量化方法的使用與社會學知識的建構關連，做為思考和討論的重點。我們希望透過這門課程的修習和課間討論，讓學生可以對社會學知識的生產與各種方法的運用，乃至自身研究議題的開展，有實質的認識和幫助。每位修課的學生必須在課前閱讀完指定的書籍與文章，並參與課堂的討論。上課的方式分為老師講課、學生口頭報告、與課堂討論。除了課堂參與(20%)之外，研究生必須配合上課內容，做兩次的作業實習(20%)，以及期中考試(30%)與期末考試(30%)。

課程大綱與研讀範圍

1. 02/12 課程簡介

- Pierre Bourdieu, p. 262, in Bourdieu
2. 02/19 社會科學的哲學思惟 (I)
Richard Bernstein, Pp. xi-114
 3. 02/26 社會科學的哲學思惟 (II)
Richard Bernstein, Pp. 117-236
 4. 03/04 知識建構的方法基礎
Charles C. Ragin
 5. 03/11 例證的反身思考
Charles Ragin and Howard Becker
 6. 03/18 歷史與比較方法
Arthur L. Stinchcombe
Theda Skocpol, Pp. 356-391
 7. 03/25 田野知識的建構過程(I)
Robert M. Emerson, Pp. 1-172
 8. 04/08 田野知識的建構過程(II)
Robert M. Emerson, Pp. 175-311
 9. 04/15 期中考試
 10. 04/22 研究方法的比較與爭辯
John Goldthorpe, Chapters 1, 3, 4, 5, 7, 12
 11. 04/29 多元迴歸的分析基礎
Berry and Feldman, Chapters 1, 2, 4, 6
Hanushek and Jackson, Chapters 1 and 2
Baron, Hannan and Burton
Aschaffenburg and Maas
參考論文：蔡瑞明、林大森

12. 05/06 社會學研究的動態模型：事件史分析
Tuma and Hannan, Chapters 1 and 3
Allison, Selected Readings
Recommended: Yamaguchi, Chapter 1
參考論文：Ranger-Moore；王仕圖、王德睦、蔡勇美
13. 05/13 類別資料的洞察：對數線性模型分析
Hout, pp. 7-37, 51-68
Powers and Xie
蔡瑞明 1997
參考論文：Weakliem
14. 05/20 多面向世界的呈現：對應分析
Greenacre and Blasius, Chapters 1, 2, and 6
Clausen
參考論文：熊瑞梅、紀金山；Anheier et al.
15. 05/27 網絡分析：關係形態的探詢
Laumann and Knoke
熊瑞梅 1995
Knoke and Pappi
Wellman and Berkowitz, Chapter 1
參考論文：Uzzi; 熊瑞梅 2001
16. 06/03 理論與分析的關連
Tony Tam
Hedström and Swedberg
Axel van de Berg in Hedström and Swedberg
Aage Sørensen in Hedström and Swedberg
17. 06/10 期末考試

本課程所使用的書籍與論文

- Aldrich, John H. and Forrest D. Nelson. 1984. Linear Probability, Logit, and Probit Models. Newbury Park: Sage.
- Allison, Paul D. Event History Analysis. 1984. Newbury Park: Sage.
- Anheier, Helmut K., Jürgen Gerhards, and Frank P. Romo. 1995. "Forms of Capital and Social Structure in Cultural Fields: Examining Bourdieu's Social Topography." American Journal of Sociology 100: 859-903.
- Aschaffenburg, Karen and Ineke Maas. 1997. "Cultural and Educational Careers: the Dynamics of Social Reproduction." American Sociological Review 62: 573-587.
- Baron, James N., Michael T. Hannan and M. Diane Buron. 1999. "Building the Iron Cage: Determinants of Managerial Intensity in the Early of Organizations." American Sociological Review 64: 527-547.
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- Hanushek, Eric A. and John E. Jackson. 1977. Statistical Methods for Social Scientists. Orlando: Academic Press.
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- Hout, Michael. 1983. Mobility Tables. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications.
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- Knoke, David and F.U. Pappi. 1991. "Organizational Action Sets in the U.S. and German Labor Policy Domains." American Sociological Review 56: 509-23.

- Powers, Daniel and Yu Xie. 1999. Statistical Methods for Categorical Data Analysis. San Diego: Academic Press.
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- Sørensen, Aage. 1998. "Theoretical Mechanisms and the Empirical Study of Social Processes." Pp. 238-266 in Hedström, Peter and Richard Swedberg.
- Stinchcombe, Arthur L. 1978. Theoretical Methods in Social History. N.Y.: Academic Press.
- Tam, Tony. 2001. "Three Common Myths in Quantitative Social Research." 《台灣社會學刊》 26: 251-282.
- Tuma, Nancy Brandon and Michael T. Hannan. 1984. Social Dynamics: Models and Methods. Orlando: Academic Press.
- van de Berg. 1998. "Is Sociological Theory too grand for social mechanisms?" Pp. 204-237 in Hedström, Peter and Richard Swedberg.
- Uzzi, Brian. 1996. "The Sources and Consequences of Embeddedness for the Economic Performance of Organizations: The Network Effect." American Sociological Review 61: 674-698.
- Wasserman, Stanley and Katherine Faust. 1994. Social Network Analysis: Methods and Applications. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Weakliem, David L. 1991. "The Two Lefts? Occupation and Party Choice in France, Italy, and the Netherlands." American Journal Sociology 96: 1327-61.
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- Wellman, Barry and S.D. Berkowitz. 1988. Social Structures: A Network Approach. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Yamaguchi, Kazuo. 1991. Event History Analysis. Newbury Park: Sage Publications.
- 王仕圖、王德睦、蔡勇美，2001， 貧窮持續時間的動態分析：以嘉義縣1990-1998年之低收入戶為例。《台灣社會學刊》26: 211-250。
- 熊瑞梅，1995， 社會網絡的資料蒐集、測量及分析，pp. 312-356，收錄於章英華、傅仰止、瞿海源主編《社會調查與分析：社會科學研究方法檢討與前瞻之一》。台北：中央研究院民族學研究所。

熊瑞梅，2001，「性別、個人網絡與社會資本」，pp. 179-215，收錄於邊燕杰、涂肇慶、蘇耀昌主編《華人社會的調查研究：方法與發現》。香港：牛津大學出版社。

熊瑞梅、紀金山，2002，「師資培育法」形成的政策範疇影響力機制。《台灣社會學》4: 199-246。

蔡瑞明，1997，「對數線性模型」與「對數相乘模型」的發展與運用：以社會流動為例，pp. 61-102，收錄於楊文山主編《社會科學計量方法發展與應用》。台北：中央研究院中山人文社會科學研究所。

蔡瑞明、林大森，2002，「滾石不生苔：台灣勞力市場中的工作經歷對薪資的影響」。《台灣社會學刊》29: 57-95。